THE HONORABLE MARC BARRECA Chapter 7 1 Place: Marysville Municipal Court 1015 State Avenue 2 Marysville, WA 98270 Hearing Date: September 12, 2018 3 Time: 10:00 a.m. Response Date: September 5, 2018 4 5 6 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE 7 8 In Re: Chapter 7 9 Jean Michale Guerin, CASE NO. 18-10438 10 11 TRUSTEE'S REPLY REGARDING 12 **OBJECTION TO AMENDED EXEMPTIONS** 13 Debtor. 14 I. TRUSTEE'S REPLAY REGARDING OBJECTON TO AMENDED EXEMPTIONS 15 The trustee supplements his previous arguments with the following: 16 17 1. The debtor fails to demonstrate why the law of the case does not apply. The debtor has not 18 shown "extraordinary circumstances such as where the initial decision was 'clearly erroneous and would 19 work a manifest injustice" as set forth in Christianson v. Colt Industries Operating Corp., 486 U.S. 20 800, 817, 108 S.Ct. 2166, \_\_\_\_, 100 L.Ed.2d 811, \_\_\_ (1988). There simply are no extraordinary 21 The same arguments that the debtor brings up now could have brought up before, but circumstances. 22 23 The debtor could have brought up the issues then and failed to do so. Pursuant to Federal weren't. 24 Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 8002, the 14 day deadline time to appeal the May 21, 2018 order has long 25 since past. 26 27 TRUSTEE'S REPLY REGARDING OBJECTION TO MICHAEL P. KLEIN Chapter 7 Trustee AMENDED EXEMPTIONS - 1 330 Madison Ave. S., Suite 110 Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (206) 842-3638

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2. The statement "full market value (FMV)" or "100% of FMV" in Schwab v. Reilly was dicta. Justice Thomas' statement "full market value (FMV)" or "100% of FMV" in Schwab v. Reilly, 560 U.S. 770 130 S.C. 2652, 177 L.Ed.2d 234 (2010) was dicta. Dicta is simply not precedent. See Cetacean Community v. Bush, 386 F.3d 1169, 1173 (9th Cir. 2004). As such, it cannot be used as a basis to promulgate a rule, let alone something that improperly affects a substantive right. The Supreme Court held that amounts the debtor listed in the Schedule C column were facially within the limits the Bankruptcy Code prescribes and so raised no warning flags that warranted an objection by the trustee. The debtor in Schwab v. Reilly did not state "100% of FMV" (or similar language) and so it was simply not at issue.

3. It is improper for the debtor to claim the whole asset as exempt pursuant to RCW 6.13.010 RCW 6.13.010 does not exempt the entire interest in a residence, whereby it withdraws the entire fee from bankruptcy administration by the trustee. As noted earlier, RCW 6.13.010 only exempts an amount so long as it does not exceed the maximum limit of \$125,000.00. Since the debtor has claimed the Washington State exemptions, deference must be given to Washington exemption law. What the debtor is asking that this court read something in the Washington exemption law that does not exist. See In re Jacobson, 676 F.3d 1193, 1200 (9th Cir. 2012)(the court ruled that the debtor was not permitted to read out a provision that existed in a California homestead exemption statute that provided for reinvestment of homestead proceeds). Nothing in the Bankruptcy Code "limits a State's power to restrict the scope of its exemptions; indeed, it could theoretically accord no exemptions at all." Owen v. Owen, 500 U.S. 305, 308, 111 S.Ct. 1833, \_\_\_\_, 114 L.Ed.2d 350, \_\_\_\_ (1991). "100% of FMV" (or similar language) is simply not a part of any Washington State homestead statute or common law determined by any Washington court, including any Washington Court of Appeals or Supreme Court.

TRUSTEE'S REPLY REGARDING OBJECTION TO AMENDED EXEMPTIONS - 2

MICHAEL P. KLEIN Chapter 7 Trustee 330 Madison Ave. S., Suite 110 Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (206) 842-3638

The debtor has not cited any Washington court case as well that would allow the debtor to exempt his entire interest in his residence.

- 4. The Fifth Circuit in In re Ayobami, 879 F.3d 152 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2018) did not hold that the entire asset is removed from the bankruptcy estate if "100% of fair market value, up to any applicable statutory limit" box is checked. The 5<sup>th</sup> Circuit specifically noted: "Accordingly, it is far from obvious that the Code would "entitle" [the debtor] to clear title in the equipment even if she claimed as exempt a "full" or "100%" interest in it...." Ayobami at 154 155.
- 5. There is evidence that the value of the property exceeds \$125,000.00. As noted by the debtor, the debtor initially indicated that the exemption value to be \$167,000. Furthermore, the trustee believes that the value is much more and has it presently listed for \$515,000.00 under NWMLS# 1291136 (street address commonly known as 8285 Peace Park Dr., Custer, WA.) See copy of listing attached as Exhibit 1. Please note that the trustee has two other parcels listed as well under NWMS#'s 1290362 (address commonly known as 8225 Peace Park Dr, Custer, WA) and 1288629 (address commonly known as 8245 Peace Park Dr, Custer, WA), copies of listing attached as Exhibit 2 and 3, respectively. Kai and Hugh Rainey of Re/Max Eastside Realty were hired to sell the properties located at 8225, 8245 and 8285 Peace Park Dr, Custer WA pursuant to court order on May 21, 2018 (docket #39).

## II. CONCLUSION

The Trustee seeks the entry of an order consistent with the foregoing.

DATED this \_7<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_ day of September 7, 2018.

\_\_/s/ Michael P. Klein\_ Michael P. Klein, Chapter 7 Trustee

TRUSTEE'S REPLY REGARDING OBJECTION TO AMENDED EXEMPTIONS - 3

MICHAEL P. KLEIN Chapter 7 Trustee 330 Madison Ave. S., Suite 110 Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (206) 842-3638

#### **DECLARATION**

I make this declaration based upon my personal knowledge and I am competent to testify

I am the Chapter 7 trustee in this case. I have been a Chapter 7 panel trustee since 1998. I am also an attorney and a licensed real estate designated broker 2006. I have owned

and operated Bainbridge Real Properties, LLC located at 330 Madison Ave. S., Suite 110,

I declare that the foregoing is true under penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of Washington.

I, Michael P. Klein, hereby declare as follows:

Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 since 2006.

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3

1.

2.

hereto.

DATED this \_7<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_ day of September, 2018.

/s/ Michael P. Klein\_

Michael P. Klein

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TRUSTEE'S REPLY REGARDING OBJECTION TO **AMENDED EXEMPTIONS - 4** 

MICHAEL P. KLEIN

Chapter 7 Trustee 330 Madison Ave. S., Suite 110 Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (206) 842-3638

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9/7/2018 Matrix

Michael P. Klein Bainbridge Real Properties attorneyklein@hotmail.com

Exhibit 1

## **Cross Property Full**

8285 Peace Park Dr, Custer 98240-9534 Status: Active List Pr: \$515,000 Org LP: \$575,000

LS#: **1291136** Area: **870** CDOM: **115** Cmty: **Blai** 

County: Whatcom



 Year Built:
 2016
 SqFt Sr:
 Assessor

 SqFt:
 1,200
 Prc/SF:
 \$429.17

 SqFt Fin:
 1,200
 SqFt Un:

 Lot Size:
 26.930 ac / 1,173,071 sf

Lot Size Src: Realist

ty: **Blaine** 

Remarks

26.93 acres of gorgeous land in serene Custer/Birch Bay area. Main house is 2 bed/1 ba. Other structures on site may be unpermitted- buyer to verify. Fantastic location to build your dream home. Located at the end of a country road, you are moments from I-5, Birch Bay, Loomis Trail Golf Course and tons of recreational opportunities. Lightly treed with creek running along border. Two additional 4+acre parcels also available. 8225 and 8245 Peace Park Drive. By appointment only.

<u>Agent Remarks</u>

By Appt, Call or Text PTS. Offer may be written subject to interior viewing. Subject to BK court approval. Use attached forms on MLS, allow 90 days on 22SS. Read Supplements B4 Call LA. Law Office of Wanda Nuxoll-Escrow.

Showing Info: MLS Keybox, See Remarks

Offers: Seller intends to review offers upon receipt

Agent: Kailee Rainey (34930) Agent Ph: (206) 681-9670
Office: RE/MAX Eastside Brokers, Inc.
Co Agent: Hugh W. Rainey (38086) Co Ag Ph: (206) 681-9670

Co Office: **RE/MAX Eastside Brokers, Inc.** Co Off Ph: **(425) 453-7000** Commission: **2.5%** Co Off Ph: **(425) 453-4778** 

Comments: Subject to court approval.

Owner/Occupant Information

Occ Name: M/M Guerin Occ Type: Tenant

Own Name: Trustee for Guerin Own Ph: (000) 000-0000
Own City: Undisclosed Ph Show: (360) 961-2295
Directions: I-5 to Birch Bay Lynden exit, west on Birch Bay Lynden Rd. to Peace Park Dr. (Sits east of Kickerville Rd.).

Baths: 1 Beds:2 BDA: Full BA:1 3/4 BA: Half BA: Fireplaces: General Information Prop Type: Single Family Sub Type: Residential Tax ID: 4001211922000000 M School Dist: **Ferndale** List Date: 05/15/2018 Expir Date: Mnthly Dues: Mnthly Rent: <u>Additional Property Info</u> Ann Taxes: \$1,282 Tax Year: 2017 Form 17: Senior Expt: No Exempt Common Int. Map Link: Yes Show Address: Yes Prelim Title: Yes Cmty: Internet Ad: Prohibit Blog: Allow Valuatn: Yes Yes Nο Other - See FIRPTA hold Bank/REO: 3rd Prty Appr: Auction: No No Remarks req'd: Map Pg/Cd: 7 / B4 Closing, See First Refusal: Potentl Terms: Cash Out, Conventional, See Remarks Possession: Remarks Construction Construction: Pool: No State: <u>Listing Information</u> **Building Cond:** Build Info: **Built On Lot** L Μ U S 2 # Beds: Architecture: Style Code: 10 - 1 Story 1 Exterior: Bath Full: View: Stucco Water Heater **Poured Concrete** Bath 3/4: Foundation Bath 1/2: Typ/Loc: Parking Type: Heat&Cl Type: **Garage-Attached** Tot Cvr Prk: Fireplaces: Forced Air Eneray: **Electric** X Entry Lot Top/Veg: Basement: None Lot Details: Roof: Composition

**Utility Information** 

Sewer:SepticSewer Comp:Water Src:Shared WellWater Comp:

Search Criteria
Listing Number is 1291136
Status is not 'Incomplete'
Selected 1 of 1 result.

9/7/2018 Matrix

> Michael P. Klein Bainbridge Real Properties attorneyklein@hotmail.com

Exhibit 2

# **Cross Property Full**

Status:

Proj:

8225 Peace Park Dr, Custer 98240-9534

SqFt Sr:

Prc/SF:

4.750 ac / 206,910 sf

SaFt Un:

Area: 870

List Pr: \$245.000 Org LP: **\$275,000** 

1/2

County: Whatcom

Year Built:

SqFt Fin:

Lot Size:

Bus Line:

Lot Size Src: Realist

SqFt:

2005

3,600

3,600

CDOM: 119 Cmty: Custer

St Francis Apo Cluster

(05/11/2018)

Active

Remarks

4.75 acre parcel in serene Custer/Birch Bay. 3600 SF barn has been converted to unpermitted living space with 2 bedrooms, 2 baths and large, open rooms. Needs TLC, but great opportunity for a buyer with vision. Adjacent 4 acre vacant parcel (MLS 1288629) and 26 acre with livable building (parcel 400121-1922000-0000) are also available.

Agent Remarks

By Appt, call PTS with at least 24 hours notice. Subject to BK court & lien holder approval. \$20K BK fee incl in LP - paid by buyer. Use attached forms on MLS, allow 90 days on 22SS. Read Supplements B4 Call LA. Law Office of Wanda Nuxoll-Escrow.

Showing Info: MLS Keybox, See Remarks

Offers: Seller intends to review offers upon receipt

Agent/Office Information

Kailee Rainey (34930) Agent Ph: (206) 681-9670 Agent: Office: RE/MAX Eastside Brokers, Inc. Office Ph: (425) 453-7000 **Hugh W. Rainey (38086)** Co Ag Ph: (206) 681-9670 Co Agent: Co Office: RE/MAX Eastside Brokers, Inc. Co Off Ph: (425) 453-7000 Fax: (425) 453-4778

Commission: 2.5%

Comments: Subject to court approval.

> Owner/Occupant Information Occ Type: **Tenant**

Occ Name: M/M Rushing Own Name: **Trustee for Guerin** Own Ph:

(000) 000-0000 Own City: Undisclosed Ph Show: (360) 270-3961

Directions: Birch Bay Lynden Road, east of Kickerville road go North on Peace park Drive.

Realist

\$68.06

Beds:4 BDA: Baths: Full BA: 3/4 BA: Half BA: Fireplaces: **General Information** Single Family Tax ID: 4001211121590000 M Prop Type: Sub Type: Residential School Dist: **Ferndale** List Date: 05/11/2018 Expir Date: Mnthly Dues: Mnthly Rent: Additional Property Info Ann Taxes: \$2,827 Tax Year: Form 17: 2017 Senior Expt: No Exempt Common Int. Map Link: Yes Show Address: Yes Prelim Title: Yes Cmty: Internet Ad: Prohibit Blog: Allow Valuatn: Yes Yes No Other - See FIRPTA hold Bank/REO: 3rd Prty Appr: **Remarks, Short** Auction: req'd: Sale Closing, See Potentl Terms: Cash Out, See Remarks First Refusal: Possession: Remarks Construction Construction: Pool: State: **Listing Information Built On Lot Building Cond:** Build Info: S Style Code: # Beds: 3 Architecture: 12 - 2 Story Bath Full: View: Exterior: Cement Planked, Stucco Foundation **Poured Concrete** Bath 3/4: Water Heater Bath 1/2: Tvp/Loc: Fireplaces: Zoning Code: **R10A** Zone Juris: Parking Type: Heat&Cl Type: None Tot Cvr Prk: Entry X Baseboard, Forced Air Electric Energy: Lot Top/Veg: Brush, Fruit Trees, Garden Basement: None Space, Level, Pasture Lot Details: Roof: Metal Site Feat: Propane, RV Parking

**Utility Information** 

Power Comp: Bus Route #: PSE

Sewer: Sewer Comp:

Water Comp: **Community, Individual Well** Water Src: **Water Share Needs** 

Matrix

Search Criteria
Listing Number is 1290362
Status is not 'Incomplete'
Selected 1 of 1 result.

9/7/2018

Matrix

Exhibit 3

Michael P. Klein Bainbridge Real Properties attorneyklein@hotmail.com

# Cross Property Full

#### 8245 Peace Park Dr, Custer 98240-9534

Active (05/11/2018) MLS#: 1288629 Status:

870 - Ferndale/Custer Area:

Commtv: Blaine



LP: \$105,000 OLP: \$125,000 CDOM: 119

County: Whatcom

Remarks

Build your dream home! Gorgeous and level 4 acres in serene Custer/Birch Bay area. Adjacent parcels also for sale. Minutes to I-5, Birch Bay and all kinds of recreational opportunities! Offers: Seller intends to review offers upon receipt

Agent/Office Information Agent Ph:

Office Ph:

General Information

Lt Sz Src:

Entered By:

Fax:

Co Agent Ph:

Agent: **Kailee Rainey Hugh W. Rainey** Co Agent:

Office: **RE/MAX Eastside Brokers, Inc.** 

Comm:

Comments: Subject to court approval.

Lot Size: 4.040 ac/175,982 sf

Elementary: **Custer Elem** Snr High: Ferndale High

List Dt: 05/11/2018 Lot #:

Owner Nm: **Trustee for Guerin** 

FIRPTA:

Lot Top/Veg:

Water:

Agent Rmks: Subject to BK court approval, NOT SHORT, no BK fee. Use attached forms on MLS, allow 90 days on 22SS. Read

Supplements B4 Call LA. First American Title. Law Office of Wanda Nuxoll-Escrow.

I-5 to Birch Bay Lynden exit, west on Birch Bay Lynden Rd. to Peace Park Dr. (Sits east of Kickerville Rd.). Directions:

Section Above Price

Map Link: Yes Prlm Ttl: Yes Show Pub: Yes Internet Ad: Yes Pro Blog: No Allow VI: Yes 3rd Prty: No Other - See Remarks, Short Sa Bank/REO:

Own City/St: **Undisclosed** 

Ann Taxes: Tax Year: Comm Int First Refusal:

Cmty: Zone Class: Agricultural, Residential

Closing, See Remarks Possession:

Terms: Cash Out, See Remarks

**Available** 

Septic Inst: No # Beds Apr: Rolling

Sewer: **Not Available** View: **Territorial** 

Road Info: Access Easement, Gravel, Privately Maintained Lot Dtls: Dead End Street, Open Space, Secluded

Dune Grasses, Evergreens, Heavily Forested, ORV Trails, Pasture Land, Riding Trails, Stream/Creek Prop Feat:

Price/ Lot \$.60 Realist

(206) 681-9670 (Business)

(206) 681-9670 (Home)

(425) 453-7000

(425) 453-4778

Jr High: **Horizon Mid** 

School Dist: **Ferndale** Entry Dt: 05/11/2018

Exp Dt: Map Book: Gd/Map: **B4,7** 

(000) 000-0000 Own Ph:

TaxID:

4001211922000000

Form 17: Exempt

Auction: No

SubD/Prj: **Blaine** 

Listing Information

Sketch: No

**HOA Dues Incl:** 

Zone Jur: County

41 - Res-Over 1 Acre Style Cd:

Site Information

Improv:

Gas:

Electricity:

Rprts/Docs: CCRs, Road Agreement, Wetland Delineation

Outbuilding(s) **Available** 

**Not Available** 

Matrix

Search Criteria
Listing Number is 1288629
Status is not 'Incomplete'
Selected 1 of 1 result.